

## LEGISLATIVE BILL 430

Approved by the Governor April 27, 1987

Introduced by Hall, 7; Chambers, 11; Pappas, 42

AN ACT relating to rules of the road; to amend sections 39-662, 39-666, and 39-669.26, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, 1943; to raise speed limits as prescribed; to eliminate provisions relating to penalties for exceeding the speed limit on certain highways; to harmonize provisions; to repeal the original sections, and also section 39-662.02, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, 1943; and to declare an emergency.

Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

Section 1. That section 39-662, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, 1943, be amended to read as follows:

39-662. (1) No person shall drive a vehicle on a highway at a speed greater than is reasonable and prudent under the conditions and having regard to the actual and potential hazards then existing. Any person shall drive at a safe and appropriate speed when approaching and crossing an intersection or railroad grade crossing, when approaching and going around a curve, when approaching a hillcrest, when traveling upon any narrow or winding roadway, and when special hazards exist with respect to pedestrians or other traffic or by reason of weather or highway conditions.

(2) Except when a special hazard exists that requires lower speed for compliance with subsection (1) of this section, the limits set forth in this section sections 39-662 and section 39-666 or set pursuant to section 39-663; shall be maximum lawful speeds, and no person shall drive a vehicle on a highway at a speed in excess of such maximum limits:

(a) Twenty-five miles per hour in any residential district;

(b) Twenty miles per hour in any business district;

(c) Fifty-five miles per hour upon any freeway except as provided in subdivision (f) of this subsection;

(d) Fifty-five miles per hour upon any part of the state highway system other than a freeway or any

dustless-surfaced highway other than a freeway except as provided in subdivision (f) of this subsection; and

(e) Fifty miles per hour upon any highway or road that is not dustless surfaced and not part of the state highway system; and

(f) Sixty-five miles per hour upon the National System of Interstate and Defense Highways, except that when such highways are located within an urbanized area of fifty thousand population or more as designated by the United States Bureau of Census, the limit shall be fifty-five miles per hour.

For purposes of this subsection, urbanized areas shall mean all portions of the National System of Interstate and Defense Highways located in the counties of Douglas and Dakota and that portion of the National System of Interstate and Defense Highways designated as Interstate 180 and that portion designated as Interstate 80 from reference post 395.41 to reference post 401.41 in the county of Lancaster.

(3) The maximum speed limits set forth in this section may be altered as set forth in section 39-663 or 39-666.

(4) The Department of Roads and local authorities may erect and maintain suitable signs along highways under their respective jurisdictions in such number and at such locations as they shall deem necessary to give adequate notice of the speed limit upon such highways.

Sec. 2. That section 39-666, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, 1943, be amended to read as follows:

39-666. (1) Notwithstanding the maximum speed limits established in section 39-662, no person shall operate any truck, truck-tractor, or any freight-carrying vehicle, if the gross weight of such freight-carrying vehicle including any load thereon is more than five tons, or any motor vehicle when towing a camping trailer or travel trailer, in excess of the following maximum speed limits:

(a) Twenty-five miles per hour in any residential district;

(b) Twenty miles per hour in any business district;

(c) Fifty-five miles per hour upon any freeway except as provided in subdivision (g) of this subsection;

(d) Fifty-five miles per hour during the daytime upon any part of the state highway system other than a freeway or any dustless-surfaced highway other

than a freeway except as provided in subdivision (g) of this subsection;

(e) Fifty-five miles per hour during the nighttime upon any part of the state highway system other than a freeway or any dustless-surfaced highway other than a freeway except as provided in subdivision (g) of this subsection; and

(f) Fifty miles per hour upon any highway that is not dustless surfaced and not a part of the state highway system; and

(g) Sixty-five miles per hour upon the National System of Interstate and Defense Highways, except that when such highways are located within an urbanized area of fifty thousand population or more as designated by the United States Bureau of Census, the limit shall be fifty-five miles per hour.

For purposes of this subsection, urbanized areas shall mean all portions of the National System of Interstate and Defense Highways located in the counties of Douglas and Dakota and that portion of the National System of Interstate and Defense Highways designated as Interstate 180 and that portion designated as Interstate 80 from reference post 395.41 to reference post 401.41 in the county of Lancaster.

(2) No person shall operate any motor vehicle when towing a mobile home at a rate of speed in excess of fifty miles per hour.

(3) Notwithstanding the maximum speed limits established in section 39-662, no person shall operate any school bus carrying any school child at a speed in excess of the following maximum limits:

(a) Twenty-five miles per hour in any residential district;

(b) Twenty miles per hour in any business district;

(c) Fifty-five miles per hour upon any freeway except as provided in subdivision (h) of this subsection;

(d) Fifty-five miles per hour on any part of the state highway system other than a freeway or any dustless-surfaced highway other than a freeway during the daytime except as provided in subdivision (h) of this subsection;

(e) Fifty-five miles per hour on any part of the state highway system other than a freeway or any dustless-surfaced highway other than a freeway during the nighttime except as provided in subdivision (h) of this subsection;

(f) Forty-five miles per hour on any highway

or road that is not dustless surfaced and not a part of the state highway system during the daytime; and

(g) Forty miles per hour on any highway or road that is not dustless surfaced and not a part of the state highway system during the nighttime; and

(h) Sixty-five miles per hour upon the National System of Interstate and Defense Highways, except that when such highways are located within an urbanized area of fifty thousand population or more as designated by the United States Bureau of Census, the limit shall be fifty-five miles per hour.

For purposes of this subsection, urbanized areas shall mean all portions of the National System of Interstate and Defense Highways located in the counties of Douglas and Dakota and that portion of the National System of Interstate and Defense Highways designated as Interstate 180 and that portion designated as Interstate 80 from reference post 395.41 to reference post 401.41 in the county of Lancaster.

(4) Notwithstanding the maximum speed limits established in section 39-662, no person shall operate any vehicle which carries unbaled livestock forage at a speed in excess of the following maximum limits:

(a) Twenty-five miles per hour in any residential district;

(b) Twenty miles per hour in any business district; and

(c) Thirty miles per hour while loaded or fifty miles per hour while unloaded upon any highway other than a freeway outside of a business or residential district during the daytime.

(5) Any vehicle which carries unbaled livestock forage exceeding a total outside width of eight feet shall not be operated on a freeway nor on any highway during the nighttime.

(6) The maximum speed limits in business and residence districts declared for specific vehicles in subsections (1), (3), and (4) of this section may be altered by the Department of Roads or local authorities as provided in section 39-663.

(7) During the nighttime no person shall operate upon a roadway any motor-driven cycle at a speed in excess of thirty-five miles per hour unless such motor-driven cycle is equipped with a headlamp or lamps capable of revealing a person or vehicle in such roadway three hundred feet ahead; and with a lamp on the rear exhibiting a red light visible, under normal atmospheric conditions, from a distance of at least five hundred feet to the rear of such motor vehicle. Such

motor-driven cycle shall not be operated at a speed in excess of twenty-five miles per hour if such headlamp or lamps are not sufficient to reveal a person or vehicle in such roadway at least two hundred feet ahead; and not in excess of twenty miles per hour if such headlamp or lamps do not reveal a person or vehicle in such roadway at least one hundred feet ahead. If the headlamp or lamps do not reveal a person or vehicle in such roadway at least one hundred feet ahead, such motor-driven cycle shall not be driven upon the roadways during the nighttime.

(8) No person shall operate any vehicle which is equipped with solid rubber tires on any highway at a speed greater than ten miles per hour.

(9) No person shall drive a vehicle over any public bridge, causeway, viaduct, or other elevated structure at a speed which is greater than the maximum speed which can be maintained with safety thereon when such structure is posted with signs as provided in subsection (10) of this section.

(10) The Department of Roads or a local authority may conduct an investigation of any bridge or other elevated structure constituting a part of a highway under its jurisdiction and if it finds that such structure cannot safely withstand vehicles traveling at the speed otherwise permissible, the Department of Roads or local authority shall determine and declare the maximum speed of vehicles which such structure can safely withstand and shall cause suitable signs stating such maximum speed to be erected and maintained before each end of such structure.

(11) Upon the trial of any person charged with a violation of subsection (9) of this section, proof of such determination of the maximum speed by the Department of Roads or local authority and the existence of such signs shall constitute conclusive evidence of the maximum speed which can be maintained with safety on such bridge or structure.

(12) When the Department of Roads or local authority determines by an investigation that certain vehicles in addition to those specified in this section cannot with safety travel at the speeds provided in section 39-662 or this section 39-666 or set pursuant to section 39-663, the Department of Roads or local authority may restrict such vehicles' speed limit on highways under their respective jurisdictions and post proper and adequate signs.

(13) Notwithstanding the maximum speed limits in excess of twenty-five miles per hour established in

section 39-662, no person shall operate any moped at a speed in excess of thirty miles per hour.

Sec. 3. That section 39-669.26, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, 1943, be amended to read as follows:

39-669.26. In order to prevent and eliminate successive traffic violations, there is hereby provided a point system dealing with traffic violations as disclosed by the files of the Director of Motor Vehicles. The following point system shall be adopted:

(1) Conviction of motor vehicle homicide -- 12 points;

(2) Third offense drunken driving in violation of any city or village ordinance or of section 39-669.07, as disclosed by the records of the director, regardless of whether the trial court found the same to be a third offense -- 12 points;

(3) Failure to stop and render aid as required under the laws of this state in the event of involvement in a motor vehicle accident resulting in the death or personal injury of another -- 6 points;

(4) Failure to stop and render aid as required under the laws of this state or any city or village ordinance in the event of a motor vehicle accident resulting in property damage if such accident is reported by the owner or operator within twelve hours from the time of the accident -- 4 points, otherwise -- 8 points, and for purposes of this subdivision a telephone call or other notification to the appropriate peace officers shall be deemed to be a report;

(5) Driving a motor vehicle while under the influence of alcoholic liquor or any drug or with ten-hundredths of one per cent or more by weight of alcohol in body fluids in violation of any city or village ordinance or of section 39-669.07 -- 6 points;

(6) Willful reckless driving in violation of any city or village ordinance or of section 39-669.03 or 39-669.05 -- 6 points;

(7) Careless driving in violation of any city or village ordinance or of section 39-669 -- 4 points;

(8) Negligent driving in violation of any city or village ordinance -- 3 points;

(9) Reckless driving in violation of any city or village ordinance or of section 39-669.01 -- 5 points;

(10) Speeding in violation of any city or village ordinance or of section 39-662, 39-663, or 39-666: (a) Not more than five miles per hour over the speed limit -- 1 point; (b) more than five miles per

hour but not more than ten miles per hour over the speed limit -- 2 points; and (c) more than ten miles per hour over the speed limit -- 3 points, except; ~~PROVIDED; that no points shall be assessed upon conviction of exceeding by not more than ten miles per hour the speed limit on any part of the National System of Interstate and Defense Highways; AND PROVIDED FURTHER; that one point shall be assessed upon conviction of exceeding by not more than ten miles per hour, two points shall be assessed upon conviction of exceeding by more than ten miles per hour but not more than fifteen miles per hour, and three points shall be assessed upon conviction of exceeding by more than fifteen miles per hour; the speed limits provided for in subdivision (2)(c), (d), or (f) of section 39-662 or subdivision (1)(c), (d), (e), or (g) or (3)(c), (d), or (h) (2)(e) or (d) of section 39-662 or subdivision (1)(e); (d); or (e); (2)(e); (d); or (e); or (4)(e) or (d) of section 39-666; except as provided in the first proviso in this subdivision;~~

(11) Failure to yield to a pedestrian not resulting in bodily injury to a pedestrian -- 2 points;

(12) Failure to yield to a pedestrian resulting in bodily injury to a pedestrian -- 4 points; and

(13) All other traffic violations involving the operation of motor vehicles by the operator, for which reports to the Department of Motor Vehicles are required under sections 39-669.22 and 39-669.23, not including parking violations, violations for operating a motor vehicle without a valid operator's license in the operator's possession, muffler violations, overwidth, overheight, or overlength violations, ~~metereyeie protective headgear violations;~~ or overloading of trucks -- 1 point.

All such points shall be assessed against the driving record of the operator as of the date of the violation for which conviction was had. Points may be reduced by the department under section 39-669.37.

In all cases, the forfeiture of bail, not vacated, shall be regarded as equivalent to the conviction of the offense with which the operator was charged.

Sec. 4. That original sections 39-662, 39-666, and 39-669.26, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, 1943, and also section 39-662.02, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, 1943, are repealed.

Sec. 5. Since an emergency exists, this act shall be in full force and take effect, from and after its passage and approval, according to law.